



tde'qvi x 10, 2011

BDwb fvmj[®] wciwi I wWK wi wFD Gi ga'tgqv` x ch'ij vPbv I G mspvš-c'izte` b
wi tcvfUP mgqKvj : tde'qvi x 4, 2009-tde'qvi x 3, 2011

cwi w'iz wetk'iy:

evsj v' k mi Kvi gvbewakvi cwi w'izi Dbq'ib AvšRv'ZK m'c'v'iqi Kv'Q th c'izk'iz w' t'q'Qj Zv
ev-evq'tbi Awakvsk t'q'it'ib e'-'n'tq'tQ etj c'izxqgvb nq| 2009 mt'ji Rvb'qvix gv'tmi c'og
mbv'tn 'q'gZvq Avmvi ci evsj v' t'ki ci i'v'og'š' Wv: `xcygvb Rv'Zmst'Ni gvbewakvi KvDw'Y'tj
evsj v' t'ki c'og BDwb fvmj[®] wciwi I wWK wi wFD'tZ Ask M'ib K'ti b| Ab'vb' t' t'ki c'izubwa't' i Kv'Q
evsj v' t'ki BDw'c'Avi G AskM'ib AZ'š-D'tj 'L't'v'M' w'Qj , KviY Z'E'yeavqK mi Kvi e'e'v n'tZ
D'E'ib n'tq evsj v' t'k msm`xq wbe'P'b Ab'ov't'bi ci D³ wbe'P'Z mi Kv'ti i c'izubwa wnt'm'te Wv: `xcy
gvb BDw'c'Avi tmk'tb AskM'ib K'ti w'Q'tj b| msm`xq wbe'P'tb Avl qvg'xj xM mi Kv'ti i m'k'vmb c'iz'ovi
e'vc'v'ti PgKc'ö wbe'P'bx c'izk'iz w'Qj | d'tj GB mi Kv'ti i c'iz AvKv'Lv'l w'Qj Aw'Z D'P|

A_P evsj v' t'k gvbewakvi Awe'ig j w'NZ n't'Q| hvi g'ta' w'P'v'ew'nf'Z n'Z'v'Kv'U, w'bh'Z'b I
AvBbc'ö'q'v'MKvix m's'vi t'ndv'h'tZ _v'Kv'Kv'tj w'bo'i Agv'bw'eK Av'P'ib, b'vix I w'k'i i c'iz m'w'ns'm'Zv
Ab'Z'g| Gai't'bi m'w'ns'm'Zvi t'c'Q'tb i v'R'w'w'ZK m'w' "Qvi Afve, mi Kvi x Kg'R'Z'q' i KZ'f'e' Aet'nj v,
'p'x'Z I `v'q'g'w' Ab'Z'g| GB ga'tgqv` x ch'ij v'Pbv'ag'c'izte` t'bi gva't'g gvbewakvi mspvš-w'K'Qz
wel'q Z'tj aiv n'tj v|

BDwb fvmj[®] wciwi I wWK wi wFD:

Rv'Zmst'Ni m`m' 192wU i'v't'oi c'izw'U i 4 e'Qi Aš't' w'ndg'vb i vBUm KvDw'Y'tj i Aš'w'Z BDwb fvmj[®]
wciwi I wWK wi wFD'tZ H t' k _t'j vi gvbewakvi cwi w'iz ch'ij v'Pbv Kiv nq| GB wi wFD'tZ c'izw'U t' k
Zv't' i gvbewakvi cwi w'iz Dbq'ib w'k D't'í'w'M w'b't'q'tQ I t'Kvb Dbw'Z K'ti t'Q w'Kbv t'm'B wel't'q
Av'tj v'Pbv nq| BDw'c'Avi Gi GKwU t'gš'w'j K Dcv'vb n'tj v GwU c'izw'U i'v'f'K Zvi RbM't'Yi gvbewakvi
I t'gš'w'j K 'v'ax'Zvi gh'P' v A'q'ib'c'v'Lv'i wel'q'u' g'tb Kvi t'q t' q| BDwb fvmj[®] wi wFDi g'j j 'q' c'w'lexi
me t' t'ki gvbewakvi cwi w'izi Dbq'ib NUv't'bv|

evsj v' k BDwb fvmj[®] wciwi I wWK wi wFD:

2009 mt'ji 3iv tde'qvi x t'R't'bfvq evsj v' t'ki c'og BDwb fvmj[®] wciwi I wWK wi wFD Aby'ö'Z nq|
w'ö'Z'xq BDw'c'Avi c'og BDw'c'Avi Gi P'v'i e'Qi ci Aby'ö'Z n'te Ges e'Z'g'v'b mi Kvi 'q'gZvq _v'Kv'Kvj xb

mgŧqB Zv AbyôZ nevi mŧebv itŧŧQ| wŦZxq BDŧcAvi G evsj vŧ`k mi KviŧK gvbewaKvi Kvdwŧŧj i m`m`mn cw_exi KvŧQ thme gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZ Dbŧŧbi K_v cŦ_g BDŧcAvi G Dŧj E-Kŧi wQj , Zv ev`evqB KŧiŧQ wKbv ŧm wel ŧq Reve w`ŧZ nŧe| G ŧŧŧŧ gvbewaKvi Kvdwŧŧj i m`m` ŧ`k_sŧj vi 42w mŧcwik Ges evsj vŧ`k mi Kvi i MnxZ mŧcwik I cŦZkŦZi Avŧj vŧKB Zv wbbxŧ nŧe| AwaKvi I dvŧ wŧvEK gvbewaKvi msMvB GdAvBwWGBP evsj vŧ`ŧki gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZ I ci cŦZte`b I G msŧvš-mŧcwik thš_fŧte gvbewaKvi Kvdwŧŧj `wLj Kŧi, hv RvwZmŧNi wDg`vb ivBum Kvdwŧŧj weŧePbvq Gŧb Zv wDg`vb ivBum Kvdwŧŧj i mŧcwik i Ašfŧ Kŧi | AwaKvi I GdAvBwWGBP Gi mŧcwik `vqgŧ³ i ms`wZi cwi nvi, wePvi einfŧ ev wbePŧi nZ`v eÜ, wbhŧZb I AgvweKZv tiva, gvbewaKvi I ŦmšŧmŦ`gb Zrci Zv, bvixi AwaKvi, gvbewaKvi ms`v mgŧni KgŧvÜ Ges gvbewaKvi i ŧŧŧŧ AvšRŧZK eva`evaKZv I mnŧhwMZvi wel q mgŧ Dŧj E-Kiv nq|

ga`eZx`chŧj vPbvi Dŧŧk`:

RvwZmŧNi ŧ`qv cŦZkŦZ Abŧvqx gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZi Dbŧŧbi mi Kvi mŧPó wKbv Zv chŧj vPbv KiŧZ AwaKvi Ges GdAvBwWGBP MZ `ŧeQŧi i gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZ Mfxi fvŧte chŧeŧŧY KŧiŧQ| GB ga`eZx`wiŧcvŧUŧ gj Dŧŧk` nŧjv AvšRŧZK mŧcŦvŧqi KvŧQ evsj vŧ`k mi Kvi i ŧ`qv gvbewaKvi msŧvš-cŦZkŦZi wel q_sŧj v Aveŧiv mi KviŧK gŧb Kwŧŧq ŧ`qv Ges ŧmB mŧ½ GI gŧb Kwŧŧq ŧ`qv th, AvMvqx `ŧ eQi ci mi KviŧK Aveŧiv evsj vŧ`ŧki gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZi gj`vqŧbi Rŧb` gvbewaKvi Kvdwŧŧj i mŧŧ_xb nŧZ nŧe| gj Z: GB cŦZte`ŧbi Dŧŧk` nŧjv mi KviŧK cieZx`BDŧcAvi Gi AvŧM Aek`B cŦZkŦZ Abŧvqx gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZi Dbŧŧbi NUvŧZ nŧe| evsj vŧ`k wŦZxqevŧi i gZ gvbewaKvi Kvdwŧŧj i m`m`c` j vŧfi mgq thme cŦZkŦZ w`ŧqWj Zvl wŦZxq BDŧcAvi Gi mgq weŧePbvq Avbv nŧe| GB ga`eZx`wiŧcvŧUŧ gva`ŧg AwaKvi Ges GdAvBwWGBP mi KviŧK Zvi ŧ`qv cŦZkŦZ ev`evqŧbi gva`ŧg evsj vŧ`ŧki gvbewaKvi cwi w`wZi Dbŧŧbi Rŧb` AvnevB Rvbvŧ`Q| GB wiŧcvŧUŧKŦZ weŧkl gvbewaKvi j s`Nb I Hme wel ŧq mi Kvi i Ae`vb Ges AwaKvi I GdAvBwWGBP Gi mŧcwik Zŧj aiv nŧjv|

wePvi einfŧ nZ`vKvÜ:

2009 Gi tde`qvixŧZ ŧRŧbŧvq BDŧcAvi ŧmkŧb ci ivŧŧŧŧ Wv: `xcygnb wePvi einfŧ nZ`vKvÜ i ŧŧŧŧ ŦmRŧiv Uj vŧi YŦ Gi bnxZ ŧNvl bv Kŧi b| wZwb 1j v gvP©2010 G wDg`vb ivBum Kvdwŧŧj Ges 12B ŧg 2009 G wŦZxqevi wDg`vb ivBum Kvdwŧŧj evsj vŧ`ŧki wbePŧbi mgqI GKB K_v etj b| 2009 Gi 3iv tde`qvix ci ivŧŧŧŧ Wv: `xcygnb etj b ŧh, mi Kvi wePvi einfŧ nZ`vKvÜ, wbhŧZb I ŧndvŧŧZ gZi i ŧŧŧŧ ŦmRŧiv Uj vŧi YŦ cŦkŧ Kite| wZwb etj b, ŦAvgiv G aiŧbi NUbv mg_ŧ Kwŧbv Ges `vqx KgŧZŧ` i wePŧi i mŧŧ_xb Kiv nŧe|Ŧ hw I MZ 2 eQŧi wePvi einfŧ nZ`vKvÜ NŧUB Pŧj ŧQ Ges cŧj k, i`ve I Ab`vb` AvBbcŦqMkvix ms`v mšŧmx mŧ`ŧn Ges Avŧiv Ab`vb` AŧbKŧKB wePvi QvovB Ŧmmdvqv i ŦŦe`ŧKhxŦ bŧŧ nZ`v KŧiŧQ| AwaKvi Gi cŦŧ Z`vbŧvqx BDŧcAvi Gi ci A_ŧ 4 tde`qvix 2009 ŧ_ŧK 3 tde`qvix 2011 chŧ-279 Rb wePvi einfŧ

cĶĶi i Avl Zvq 2009 Gi Rb gvĥm AwaKvi ōbhĶZĥbi wei "t× UĥBejĥvj ō Abĥvb Kĥi | Gici 17 AvM÷ 2009 G GbwRI wei qK ejĥtiv "ŋvōgšĥvj ĥqi AvcwĒ ĥ`wLĥq D³ cĶĶi eŪ Kĥi t`q | AwaKvi mĥcĥġ tKĥtUP nĥBĥKĥUĒefvĥM ixU wĥwKb `vĥqi Kĥĥj 11 Aĥ±vei 2009 G nĥBĥKĥUĒefvĥM mi Kĥĥi i "wZvĥ`ĥki wei "t× "wZvĥ`k Ges i "j wĥwK Rvix Kĥi | dĥj AwaKvi 2009 Gi wĥm=ĥ chš-cĶĶi cwi Pvj bv KiĥZ mg_ĥq | GB cĶĶi i tgqv` cieZĥĶZ 3 gvm ew× tĥj 17 Rvbĥvix 2010 G AwaKvi Zv cwi Pvj bvi Rĥb` GbwRI wei qK ejĥtivi KĥtQ AbĥwZ Pĥq | wĶš' 11B tde°qvix 2010 G GbwRI wei qK ejĥtiv 2009 Gi "ŋvōgšĥvj ĥqi AvcwĒi K_v cĥi "ĥj Ē-Kĥi AbĥwZ w`ĥZ AcviMZv Rvbĥq |

gZi` Ū:

evsj vĥ`ĥk wĶQy wĶQz Acivĥa GKgvĤ kw`-gZi` Ū | Avĥiv wĶQz Aciva iĥtĥQ thLvĥb mĥeP kw`-gZi` Ū | "QZvi Afve, `ĥwĶZ, wi gvĥŪ wĥtq wĥbhĶZb, tdšR`vix wePvi e`e`vq e`vcKfvĥe wei vR KiĥQ hv wĥbĥ Av`vj ĥZi wĥ×všĥK cĥwewZ KiĥQ | dĥj t`Lv tMĥQ th, thLvĥb gZi` Ū cōvb Kivi cōqvRb tbB tmLvĥb gZi` Ūvĥ`k ĥ`qv nĥtĥQ | GŌvov gvZj` Ū KvĥĶĥi i c×wZ i agvĤ `ĥLRbKB bq wĥ`bxq | eĥU | AĥbK tĥĥĤ Kĥq`ĥK w`ĥq gZi` Ū KvĥĶĥi Kiv nq |

MYgva`ĥgi "ĥaxbZv:

2009 mĥĥj i tg gvĥm wĥDg`vb ivBŪm KvDwĤĥj cĥ: wĥePĥbi mgq evsj vĥ`k mi Kvi evsj vĥ`ĥki MYgva`ĥĥK wĥĥĥĥ Ab`Zg "ĥaxb MYgva`g wĥtmĥe Dĥj Ē-Kĥi b | BDwĥAvi Awĥĥĥb mi Kvi eĥj b th, evsj vĥ`ĥki MYgva`ĥgi "ĥaxbZv Ges msev` Kgvĥ` i mj ĥĥvq evsj vĥ`k mi Kvi ex cwi Ki | wĶš' ev`ĥe mi Kvi GB mgĥq P`vĥbj | qvb hv wĥĥivax`j mgw_Ź wĥwĥ P`vĥbj wĥtmĥe cwi wPZ Ges evsj vq cĶwĥKZ `wĥK Avgvi ĥ`k eŪ Kĥi t`q | tmB mĥ½ Avgvi ĥ`k cwi Kvi fvi cōB m×v`ĥki wei "t× mšym wĥĥivax AvBmn Ab`vb` Avĥĥb GKwĥK gvĥj v`vĥqi Kĥi wĥbZvej ×ĥ MYgva`ĥgi cōZ AmwĥZv cōkĥ Kĥi | mi Kvi μmdivqĥi i ci GKwĥ Avĥj vKwĥĤ cōkĥ eĥŪi ĥPōv Kĥi | tĥBmeĶ Ges BDwĥDe mvgwĥKfvĥe eŪ Kĥi t`q | mi Kvi wĥwePĥi gvbnwb gvĥj vi hv"QZvB e`envi KiĥQ | mi Kĥĥi i Ggb `gbbwZ MYZĥšĥ cōZ, BDwĥAvi Awĥĥĥb mi Kĥĥi i cōĒ AwĥKĥi i cwi cšĥ | AwaKĥi i Z` Abĥvqx 4 tde°qvix 2009 t`ĥK 3 tde°qvix 2011 chš-7 Rb mwsew`K wĥnZ, 199 Rb AvnZ, 88 Rb jwĤZ, 124 Rb ūgKxi m×ĥĥb Ges 3 Rb AcŪZ nĥtĥQb |

bvixi AwaKvi:

bvixi cōZ mĥnsmZvi NŪbvi wePvi wĥwŌZ KiĥZ wĥĥĥĥ tdšR`vix AvBb enĥj `vKv Ges Aĥ±vei 2010 mĥĥj cwi ewiK mĥnsmZv cōZĥiva | mj ĥĥv AvBb cvm nĥqv mĥZĥ | bvixi cōZ mĥnsmZv e`vcK nĥĥi NĥUĥQ | 4 tde°qvix 2009 t`ĥK 3 tde°qvix 2011 chš-1018 Rb bvixi alĥyi wĶKvi nĥtĥQb, 701 Rb thšZĥKi Kvĥĥy wĥbhĶZĥbi wĶKvi nĥtĥQb, 174 Rb Gwĥw mšĥĥmi wĶKvi nĥtĥQb | wĥwĥbēKviĥb Awĥhĥ³ĥK wePĥĥi i Avl Zvq Avbv hvq bv Kvĥb, AwaKvsk ĥĥĥĥ wĥbhĶZZ cwi eviĥK fĥqĥwZ cōkĥbP gva`tg gvĥj v Kiv t`ĥK wei Z ivLv nq | GŌvov cĥj ĥki Nj Mĥĥbi

AwfthvM, chfß mv¶ cõv¶bi Afve Ges Acivaxt`i ivR%bwZK msukæZvi Kvitb cKZ Acivaxiv wePvti i Avl Zvq Avtm bv| al, GwmW wbt¶c Ges thSztKi Kvitb minsmZv Qvovl evsj vt`tk GLb thSb nqivmbi NUBv e`vcKZv jvf KtitQ| thSb nqivmbi Kvitb mp nZvkv Ges Mwb mn` Kitz bv tcti AtbK brix AvZhz`vi c_l Mõb KtitQ| AtbK t¶tB Awfhyß wfvæg bixi gv ejev ev cwi evitK mgvR l cKvmb mnvqZv bv w`tq Ges AwfhyßK bv tMõZvi Kti eis wfvæg bixi Pwi T nbb KtitQ| tewki fvm t¶t` g Ges Ktj RMvgx bixiv Zvt`i wk¶v cõZõvß Avmv hvl qvi c`_ thSb nqivmbi wkKvi nt`Qb| wk¶vgSx bj`j Bmjvg bwin` 2010 mv¶ji 1jv Rb Zwi tL thSb nqivmbi wei`tx m¶PZbZv Ges Gi wei`tx RbgZ m¶oi j¶¶ thSb nqivbxtK` g Kwi Kj vtg AŠf³ Ges AvBtbi Ktvi cõqv¶Mi K_v etj b| thSb nqivbxi wei`tx nvBtKvUw¶w¶k¶bi wbt` Rbv _vKv mtEj` ¶ msL`K AcivaxB tKej tMõZvi nt`Q Ges kw`-cv¶Q| Gme NUBvi e`vcKZv mvgwRK gj`tetai Ae¶¶q l AvBbMZ e`e`v Mõb¶i AfvetKB wbt` R KtitQ| brix Awakvi i¶¶vq chfß AvBb envj _vKv Ges wmtWv` ¶¶i Kviv nlqv mtEj` evsj vt`k miKvti i ivR%bwZK mw`"Qvi Afvtei Kvitb wmtWvi 2 bs Abt`Qt`i cõZ evsj vt`tki Ktvi gtbvfe we`gvb AvtQ, hv bixi Ae`v Dbqtb evsj vt`k miKvti i cõZkõzi AfvetKB wbt` R Kti |

gvbewaKvi Kgx®

BDucAvi tmktb evsj vt`k gvbevaKvi Kgx® i i¶¶v`cKvRix c`¶¶c m¶uukZ mpcwi k Mõb KtitQ| wKŠ` evsj vt`tki temiKviv gvbevaKvi ms`v,tjvtK cõZw miKvti i Avgtj Ggbfvte Kvh¶rg cwi Pvj bv Kitz eva` Kiv nt`Q, hvfZ Zvt`i Kvh¶rg miKvti i m¶½ mvsNul R wmtmte wetewPZ bv nq| Awakvi gtb Kti th, gvbevaKvi j`Ntbi NUBv cKvk Ges Gi Dbqtb i j¶¶ gvbevaKvi i¶¶vi Kvh¶rg fqfwiZi DtaY`t`K cwi Pvj bv Kiv DwPZ| Awakvi wbcwqZfvte evsj vt`k miKvti i wewfbetMvtq`v ms`vi bRi`wi tZ itqtQ Ges Awakvti i KgRZ¶v fqfwiZi wkKvi nt`Qb| miKvi Awakvti i GbwRI welaqK ejtiv KZR QvoKZ cKí Znwej eU Kti w`tqtQ| GbwRI welaqK ejtvi KgRZ¶v mv¶_ G e`vcvti thvMvthvM Kiv ntj Rvbv¶bv nq th, G t¶t` ¶võgšpvj tqi AbgwZ j vMte|

wePvi wefvM:

b`vqwePvi t`K ewAZ nlqv gvbevaKvti i GKw j`Nb Ges evsj vt`tk gj Z abxivB wePvti i m¶eav tfvM Kti _vtK| wePvi wefv¶Mi ivRbwZKiY MYZSj Ges gvbevaKvti i Rb` DtMRbK| hw` l wePvi wefv¶Mi c`KxKib ntqtQ, Zeyl GuU` ¶¶ZMõ-nlqv l ev`weK At`-¶axb bv nlqvq RbM¶bi cY`Av`v ARB Kitz cv¶wb| 23 w¶tm¶¶ 2010 mv¶ji wUAvBwei wictvU` Abhvqx evsj vt`tki wePvi wefv¶M MZ wZb eQt i 40.3% nvti` ¶¶Z msNulZ ntqtQ| wUAvBwei 2010 Gi Rwi tci wictvU` Abhvqx wePvi wefvM nt`Q t`tki 13w tmev cõvbKviv ms`v,tjvi gta` Ab`Zg GKw ¶¶Z Mõ-cõZõvß| wUAvBwei wictvU` Avtiv D¶j` Kiv ntqtQ th, maviY RbMY AvBbcõqvMKviv ms`v Ges fvg cKvmb KZR` ¶¶Zi wkKvi nt`Q| cõq 88% wePvi cõ_x¶¶ Ges Ab`vb` fvte nqivmbi wkKvi nt`Q| Rwi c wictvU` Avtiv D¶j` Kiv nq 59.6% wePvi cõ_x¶¶ wePvi

Kv̄h̄c̄wi Pvj bvi w̄w̄f̄b̄ēāv̄t̄c̄ Nj c̄ŏ vb Kitz nq| Gi ḡt̄ā w̄ēPvi c̄ŏ_x̄Pv m̄t̄ēP̄P 68.9% ḡw̄R̄t̄ŏU t̄Kv̄t̄Ū, 58.4% RR t̄Kv̄t̄ŪGes 73.6% nv̄B̄t̄Kv̄t̄ŪNj c̄ŏ vb Kti |

RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb:

evsj v̄t̄ k BD̄w̄c̄Avi G RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄t̄K c̄w̄im w̄c̄ŏȲc̄ij Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x GK̄w̄U Kv̄h̄R̄ix ēēv̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e M̄t̄o t̄Z̄ij vi R̄t̄b̄ m̄yc̄wi k M̄h̄b̄ Kitz | RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄t̄bi Kv̄h̄P̄iḡt̄K c̄wi Pvj bv Kivi R̄t̄b̄ c̄ŏ w̄ēZ 62 Rb KḡR̄Z̄P̄KḡP̄vixi ḡt̄ā mi Kvi ḡv̄ 28 R̄t̄bi w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄M Ab̄t̄ḡv̄ b̄ K̄t̄i t̄ŏ | gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄t̄bi c̄āvb Aāv̄c̄K w̄ḡR̄v̄bj ingvb etj b, w̄K̄Ōw̄ b̄ Av̄t̄M ḡš̄p̄vj q 28 R̄t̄bi w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄M P̄ov̄š-Kitz | KLb̄ Z̄viv Kv̄t̄R̄ t̄h̄v̄M̄ vb Kitz c̄v̄t̄e Z̄v Av̄ḡiv GLb̄I R̄v̄t̄Z̄ c̄wi w̄b̄ | 2008 m̄v̄t̄j i b̄t̄f̄āt̄i Z̄Ēȳēāv̄q̄K mi K̄v̄t̄i i Av̄ḡt̄j RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄ Āw̄w̄P̄b̄t̄Ȳi ḡv̄āt̄ḡ (w̄w̄t̄m̄āt̄ 23, 2007) RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄ c̄ŏZ̄w̄ŏZ̄ nq| 14 R̄j v̄B̄ 2009 Z̄w̄i t̄L Āw̄w̄P̄b̄Ȳw̄U RvZxq m̄sm̄` KZ̄R̄ Av̄B̄t̄b̄ c̄wi b̄Z̄ nq| RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄t̄bi m̄v̄t̄ēK t̄P̄q̄v̄iḡv̄b̄ w̄ēPvi c̄w̄Z̄ Āw̄ḡi j̄ K̄w̄ēi t̄P̄š̄aj̄x GK̄w̄U L̄mov̄ t̄i t̄j̄ kb̄ Av̄M̄t̄ŏi 2009 Z̄w̄i t̄L Av̄B̄b̄ ḡš̄p̄vj t̄q̄ t̄c̄ŏ b̄ K̄t̄i b̄ | t̄`o ēŌi c̄t̄i | L̄m̄ov̄w̄U Av̄t̄j vi ḡt̄ t̄`L̄w̄b, hv̄ RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kugkb̄t̄bi Kv̄R̄t̄K ēv̄n̄Z̄ Kitz |

Av̄š̄R̄w̄Z̄R̄ Ac̄iva Av̄v̄j̄t̄Z̄i t̄iv̄ḡ ÷ w̄w̄J̄D̄Ūt̄K Ab̄j̄mḡ Ō:

Āw̄āKvi 1998 m̄v̄j̄ t̄`t̄K mi K̄v̄i t̄K t̄iv̄ḡ ÷ w̄w̄J̄D̄Ūt̄K t̄`ŋ̄i Ges Ab̄j̄mḡ t̄b̄i R̄t̄b̄ m̄yc̄wi k K̄t̄i Av̄m̄t̄Ō | 2010 m̄v̄t̄j i ḡv̄t̄P̄ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄ k mi K̄v̄i t̄iv̄ḡ ÷ w̄w̄J̄D̄Ūt̄K Ab̄j̄`ŋ̄i K̄t̄i hv̄ mi K̄v̄i t̄K gvbewaKvi m̄s̄p̄v̄š-Z̄` m̄s̄M̄ŋ̄ D̄Ōx̄ Kitz Ges mi K̄v̄i t̄K gvbewaKvi c̄wi w̄v̄Z̄i D̄b̄w̄Z̄i R̄t̄b̄ m̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄R̄Z̄ v̄K̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄e |

m̄yc̄wi k m̄ḡa:

c̄iēZ̄x̄ BD̄w̄c̄Avi īb̄w̄b̄t̄Z̄ evsj v̄t̄ k̄i gvbewaKvi Aēv̄i m̄w̄ēR̄ D̄b̄āt̄bi R̄t̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄b̄v̄³ m̄yc̄wi k t̄j̄ v̄ c̄ŏ ve Kiv nj |

1. w̄ēPvi ēw̄n̄f̄Z̄ n̄Z̄v̄K̄v̄Ū m̄āú̄b̄P̄v̄t̄ē ēŪ Ges t̄nd̄v̄h̄t̄Z̄ w̄b̄h̄P̄Z̄b̄ ēŪ Kitz n̄t̄e Ges c̄Ōw̄j̄ Z̄ Av̄B̄t̄b̄ v̄q̄x ēv̄t̄i i k̄w̄v̄t̄ w̄ēav̄b̄ Kitz n̄t̄e | 2003 m̄v̄t̄j i ēv̄ē ēb̄v̄ḡ evsj v̄t̄ k̄ ḡv̄ḡj̄ v̄q̄ nv̄B̄t̄Kv̄t̄ŪP̄ w̄b̄t̄`R̄bv̄ Ab̄j̄m̄ib̄ Kitz n̄t̄e | Z̄v̄Ōv̄ov̄ evsj v̄t̄ k̄ mi K̄v̄i t̄K w̄b̄h̄P̄Z̄b̄ w̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄ K̄b̄t̄f̄b̄k̄t̄bi 14 bs Ab̄t̄`Ō` t̄`t̄K Gi w̄b̄t̄l̄av̄Áv̄ Z̄t̄j̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ w̄b̄h̄P̄Z̄Z̄ ēv̄w̄³ i c̄wi ēv̄i t̄K ŋ̄w̄Z̄c̄i Ȳ w̄`t̄Z̄ n̄t̄e |
2. w̄b̄h̄P̄Z̄t̄bi w̄ēl̄t̄q̄ Av̄B̄b̄ c̄ŏq̄t̄bi t̄ŋ̄t̄Ā c̄ŌB̄t̄f̄Ū t̄ḡāv̄i w̄ej̄ m̄sm̄t̄` Av̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄bv̄ ch̄ŋ̄j̄ v̄P̄bv̄ K̄t̄i Ḡt̄K Av̄B̄t̄b̄ c̄wi b̄Z̄ Kitz n̄t̄e |
3. Av̄B̄b̄ c̄Ōq̄w̄M̄K̄v̄ix̄ m̄s̄v̄t̄K i v̄R̄%w̄Z̄K̄f̄v̄t̄ē ēv̄ēŪZ̄ n̄t̄Z̄ b̄v̄ w̄`t̄q̄ v̄ax̄b̄f̄v̄t̄ē Kv̄R̄ Kitz w̄`t̄Z̄ n̄t̄e | w̄ēt̄iv̄ax̄`j̄x̄q̄ i v̄R̄%w̄Z̄K̄ K̄ḡx̄P̄ i | c̄i n̄Z̄v̄, w̄b̄h̄P̄Z̄b̄ Ges w̄b̄w̄ēP̄v̄t̄i Av̄UK̄ ēŪ Kitz n̄t̄e |
4. evsj v̄t̄ k̄ mi K̄v̄i KZ̄R̄ t̄`ŋ̄i Ges Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b̄KZ̄ m̄ḡv̄`w̄j̄ j̄ c̄Ā v̄b̄x̄q̄ Av̄B̄t̄b̄ Āš̄f̄S̄ Kitz n̄t̄e |

5. evsj v`k miKvi tK gvbewiaKvi cwiv w`zi `^QZv i`v`v`_`AcK`vU Ges Ab`vb` c`UvK t j
Ab`v`v`i Ki tZ nte |
6. gZi`U m`ub`v`te eU Kiv bv tM t j l mte`P kw`-w`tmte KvhR t i i t`v`v`i vej`v`Z Ae`v`q
ivL tZ nte |
7. wePvi wefvM t KI c`Y`KvhR ix `v`axbZv c`Uvb Ki tZ nte Ges wbtqvM l c`v`v`Zi t`v`v`i
ivR`v`ZK c`v`cwZZ; eU Ki tZ nte |
8. MYgva`tgi `v`axbZv w`v`v`Z Kivi j t`v`v`i Reven`w`Zv Ges `^QZv eRvq ivL tZ nte |
mvsew` K t` i l ci w`h`v`Zb Ges wbcxot`bi NUbvi m`p`Z`S-Ki tZ nte |
9. miKvi tK bixi c`Uz m`v`smZv e t`U KvhR ix c`v`v`c M`b Ki tZ nte | Acivax t` i wePv t i i
Avl Zvq Avb tZ nte | w`h`v`ZZ Ges `v`v`v`i i w`ivc`E`v` weavb Ki tZ nte |
10. RvZiq gvbewiaKvi Kvgkbt`K kv`v`kvj x Ges `v`axb`v`te KvR Ki tZ w` tZ nte |
11. gvbewiaKvi Kgv`v` i `v`axb`v`te Kv t Ri m`v`h`v`M m`v`v` Ges m`v`h`v`MxZv c`Uvb Ki tZ nte | miKvi tK
Mvbgj K mgv`v`j v`Pbv M`b`v`bi g`v`v`v`ve M`to Zj tZ nte |

** Av`v`i we`v`v`i Z t` i Rb` t` Lpt http://www.odhikar.org/UPR/Mid_term_review_UPR.pdf